

ł				

MOTHER AND FAMILY

This questionnaire allows us to catch up with your current circumstances, health, diet and lifestyle. We are very grateful to you for helping us in this way.

THANK YOU SO MUCH

General instruction for completing this booklet:

Please tick the box that most applies to you. If there is a question or section that you do not wish to answer, please put a line through it.

SECTION A: YOUR MEDICAL HISTORY

A1. Have you ever had any of the following infections?

		Y es	No, never	Don't know
a)	measles	1	2	3
b)	mumps	1	2	3
c)	chicken pox	1	2	3
d)	whooping cough	1	2	3
e)	cold sores	1	2	3
f)	meningitis	1	2	3
g)	genital herpes	1	2	3
h)	syphilis	1	2	3
i)	gonorrhea	1	2	3
j)	urinary infection, cystitis, pyelitis	1	2	3
k)	thrush	1	2	3
1)	have you ever had any other unusual infections? (Please tick and describe)	1	2	
		•••••		

A2.	Have you	ever had	any of the	following	operations:
A4.	Trave you	<u>cvci</u> nau	any or the	Tonowing	operations.

		Yes	No
a)	tonsils out	1	2
b)	adenoids out	1	2
c)	hernia repair	1	2
d)	appendix out	1	2
e)	gall bladder out	1	2
f)	D and C (a scrape)	1	2
g)	varicose vein repair	1	2
h)	squint repaired	1	2
i)	plastic surgery	1	2
j)	grommets/tubes in your ears	1	2
k)	caesarean section	1	2
1)	hip replacement	1	2
m)	wisdom tooth removed	1	2
n)	hysterectomy	1	2
o)	other type of operation (please tick & describe)	1	2

A3. Have you <u>ever</u> had any of the following problems:

		Yes, had it recently	Yes, in past, not	No never
		(in past year)	recently	
a)	hay fever	1	2	3
b)	indigestion	1	2	3
c)	bulimia	1	2	3
d)	asthma	1	2	3
e)	eczema	1	2	3
f)	epilepsy	1	2	3
g)	ME or chronic fatigue syndrome	1	2	3
h)	migraine	1	2	3
i)	back pain/slipped disc	1	2	3
j)	kidney disease*	1	2	3
k)	varicose veins	1	2	3
1)	haemorrhoids/piles	1	2	3
m)	rheumatism	1	2	3
n)	arthritis	1	2	3
o)	psoriasis	1	2	3
p)	stomach ulcer	1	2	3
q)	pelvic inflammatory disease (PID)	1	2	3
r)	drug addiction	1	2	3
s)	alcoholism	1	2	3

	Yes, had	Yes, in	No
A3.	it recently (in past year)	past, not recently	never
t) schizophrenia		2	3
u) anorexia nervosa	1	2	3
v) severe depression	1 1	2	3
w) other psychiatric problem*	1	2	3
x) other problem(s) ³ (please tick & descr		2	
* please tick appropr	riate box and describe b	pelow	
A4. a) Have	you ever had diabetes?		
Yes	No	— If <u>no,</u> go to A4b or	ı page 6
If <u>ves</u> ,			
i)	Have you only had it	when you were pregna	ant?
	Yes 1	No 2	
ii)	How is/was it treated	?	
	insulin injecti	ons 1	
	other drugs	2	
	diet only	3	
iii)	How old were you wl	nen you first developed	d it? years

A4.	b)	Have you ever had hypertension (high blood pressure)?
		Yes No 2 If no, go to A5 below
	If <u>yes</u> ,	i) Have you had it only when you were pregnant?
		Yes No 2
		ii) How old were you when you first developed it? years
		iii) Do you have hypertension nowadays?
		Yes No 2
A5.	a)	Are there any problems for which you have regular treatment or medicine nowadays?
		Yes No 2 If no, go to A6 below
	b)	If <u>ves</u> , please describe the problem and regular treatment or medicine:
		Problem Treatment or medicine
A6.	a)	Would you say that you were allergic to anything?
		Yes No 2 If no, go to A7 on page 7

A6.	b)	If yes, is it to:		
			Yes	No
		i) cat	1	2
		ii) pollen	1	2
		iii) dust	1	2
		iv) insect bites or stings	1	2
		v) medication (e.g. penicillin)	1	2
		vi) something else (Please tick & des	l acribe)	2
			······································	

A7. Have you had any of the following in the past two years:

	In the past 2 years:	Yes often	Yes, sometimes	No, not at all
a)	attacks of wheezing with whistling on the chest	1	2	3
b)	a dry itchy rash	1	2	3
c)	a blotchy blistery rash (hives)	1	2	3
d)	sneezing attacks	1	2	3
e)	runny nose	1	2	3
f)	watery eyes	1	2	3
g)	attacks of breathlessness	1	2	3
h)	cough often during the night	1	2	3
i)	cough often when you wake in the morning	1	2	3

A8.	a)	How old were you when your periods first started? years
		have not had periods do not remember 99
	b)	Would you say your periods are regular nowadays?
		yes no, not very regular no periods at all no periods go to A8d below
		If <u>not very regular</u> ,
		go to A9a below
	c)	If regular, how many days are there from the <u>start</u> of one period to the <u>start</u> of the next one?
		days — now go to A9a below
	d)	If you have no periods now, is this because:
		you are pregnant
		you have had a hysterectomy 2
		you are menopausal (going through the change) 3
		other reason (please tick & describe)
		don't know 9
A9.	a)	Have you ever used a contraceptive pill?
		Yes No 2 If no, go to A10a on page 9
	If <u>ves</u> ,	
	b)	How old were you when you first took one? years

A9.	c)	How many years altogether have you taken a contraceptive pill?
		under 1 year
		1-2 years 2
		3-4 years <u>3</u>
		5 years or more 4
	d)	Are you on the pill now?
		Yes No 2
		(i) If <u>yes</u> , please give the name of the pill
A10.	a)	What is your weight nowadays?
		stones pounds total pounds kilos
		OR OR
		i) Are you certain of this?
		Yes No
	b)	What is your size nowadays in:-
		i) hips ins. OR cms
		ii) waist ins. OR cms
		iii) bust ins. OR cms
		(If you don't know write NK at the side)
	c)	How tall are you?
	,	feet inches centimetres
		OR OR
		i) Are you certain of this?
		Yes No
A11.	Your	hearing [1] [2]

	How	would you rate your hearing in each e	h ear?		
			(i) Left ear	(ii) Right ear	
		always very good	1	1	
		occasional problems (e.g. infections or glue ear)	2	2	
		there are some sounds I cannot hear	3	3	
		never very good	4	4	
		I cannot hear much at all	5	5	
A12.	Your	<u>eyesight</u>			
	a)	How would you rate your sight with	-	(::)	
		Without glasses:	(i) Left eye	(ii) Right eye	
		always very good	1	1	
		I can't see clearly at a distan	nce 2	2	
		I can't see clearly close up	3	3	
		I can't see much at all	4	4	
	b)	Do you wear glasses?			
		yes always 1			
		yes sometimes 2			
		no never 3			
	c)	Are you colour blind?			
		Yes 1 No 2	Don't l	know 3	

B1. Has your <u>natural</u> mother and/or <u>natural</u> father ever had any of the following:

			(i)		1 57	(ii)	.•
		Yes	Natura No	l mother Don't know	Yes	atural fa No	ather Don't know
a)	diabetes treated with insulin		2	9	1	2	9
b)	other diabetes	1	2	9	1	2	9
c)	coronary heart disease	1	2	9	1	2	9
d)	rheumatism	1	2	9	1	2	9
e)	arthritis	1	2	9	1	2	9
f)	multiple sclerosis	1	2	9	1	2	9
g)	breast cancer (mother) prostate cancer (father)	1	2	9	1	2	9
h)	other cancer*	1	2	9	1	2	9
i)	hypertension (high blood pressure)	1	2	9	1	2	9
j)	an alcohol problem	1	2	9	1	2	9
k)	schizophrenia	1	2	9	1	2	9
1)	chronic bronchitis	1	2	9	1	2	9
m)	a stroke	1	2	9	1	2	9
n)	depression or 'nerves'	1	2	9	1	2	9
o)	other problem*	1	2	9	1	2	9
	* (Please tick and describ	e)					

B2. Are your natural parents still alive?

		Yes	No	Don't know	
a)	Mother is alive	1	2	3	
	If <u>no</u> , (i) How old was sl	ne when she di	ied?	years	
	(ii) What did she o	lie of?			
b)	Father is alive	Yes 1	No 2	Don't know 3	
	If <u>no</u> , (i) How old was h	e when he died	d?	years	
	(ii) What did ha di	a of?			

SECTION C: YOU AND FOOD

C1. How far do the following statements describe you?

				Yes, most of the time	Yes sometin	No, not at all
	a)	I like to try different food	ls	1	2	3
	b)	I prefer to eat familiar fo	ods	1	2	3
	c)	I prefer to eat the sort of when I was a child	foods I ate	2 1	2	3
	d)	I would like to try differe but my partner/family on familiar foods		1	2	3
	e)	I would be willing to try any food if it were offere		1	2	3
	f)	I greatly enjoy eating		1	2	3
	g)	I eat because I need to, no because I enjoy it	ot	1	2	3
C2.	Which	one of these statements b	est descril	bes the way	y you feel about	cooking?
		I always enjoy cooking			1	
		I enjoy cooking when I c	an take tin	ne over it	2	
		I cook only because I have	e to, not b	pecause I e	njoy it 3	
		I avoid cooking if at all p	ossible		4	
		I have no real feeling tow	ards cook	ting	5	
C3.	How o	often do you:	Alwaya	Often	Sometimes	Rarely Never
			Always		Sometimes	Rarely Never
a)		alt to vegetables, potatoes pasta during cooking?	1	2	3	4 5
b)	Add sa	alt to food at the table?	1	2	3	4 5
c)	Add h cookir	erbs to food during ng?	1	2	3	4 5

	How often do you:	Always	Often	Sometimes	Rarely	Never
	Add sauces to food at the table? (please specify type of sauce e.g. Tomato Ketchup)	1	2	3	4	5
•	When you are choosing food for	r meals, ho			ng influence A little	your choi
	Cost	1		2	3	4
	What your children prefer to ear	t 1		2	3	4
	What you prefer to eat	1		2	3	4
	What other people prefer to eat (e.g. partner, other adult)	1		2	3	4
	Convenience of preparation	1		2	3	4
	What is good (healthy) for us to	eat 1		2	3	4
	The special offers available who shopping	en 1		2	3	4
	Adverts on the television/radio	1		2	3	4
	Articles about food and recipes in newspapers/magazines	1		2	3	4
	Dietary requirements of a member of the family	per 1		2	3	4
	Other (please tick and describe)	1		2	3	
	a) Do you read the labels on pa	ckaged foo	od?			
	Always 1	Sometimes	2	No	3	

14

b) Do you understand the information about contents and nutrition on the labels?

C5.

	Usually 1		Partly ₂		No ₃		
	c) Do you prefer to b	ouy food wi	thout artificial	additives	•		
	Yes 1		No 2		Don't mind 3		
C6.	a) Do you or you	ur partner w	ork irregular h	ours?			
	i) You		Yes	No 2]	If <u>no</u> to <u>botl</u>	<u>1</u> go_
	ii) Your	partner	1	2]	to C7 below	
	If <u>ves</u> ,						
	b) Does this affe	ect your eati	ng habits or th	at of your	family?		
	i) Type of fii) Times of	ood eaten meals	Yes affectus all		Yes affects worker only		lo
C7.	How often do	you yourse	elf usually eat s	omething	at each of th	e following m	eals?
		Never	Less than once a week	Once a week	2-4 times a week	5-6 times a week	Every day
a)	Breakfast	1	2	3	4	5	6
b)	Mid-morning snack	1	2	3	4	5	6
c)	Mid-day meal/snack	1	2	3	4	5	6
d)	Mid-afternoon snack	1	2	3	4	5	6
e)	Evening meal/snack	1	2	3	4	5	6
f)	Late night snack/ supper	1	2	3	4	5	6

D1.	a)	Do you have a husband/partn	er at the mome	ent?		
		yes, lives with me	1			
		yes, but does not live with m	e 2			
		no, don't have	3	If <u>no</u> , go to S	ection E on pa	nge 20
If <u>yes</u>	, is this:					
	b)	your husband	1			
		a male partner	2			
		a female partner	3			
Please	e describ	e your current relationship usi	ing the statemen	nts below:		
			No, not true	Sometimes true	Yes, very true	Can't say
D2.		pport each other during llt times	1	2	3	4
D3.		sagree about what to do when ildren are naughty	1	2	3	4
D4.		asy for both of us to express inion to each other	1	2	3	4
D5.		sband/partner and I agree etely about how to raise the en	1	2	3	4
D6.	I feel t	hat our relationship is very	1	2	3	4
D7.		scuss problems and feel good the solutions	1	2	3	4
D8.		y that my husband/partner is rict with the children	1	2	3	4
D9.	My hu	sband/partner treats me queen	1	2	3	4
			No, not true	Sometimes true	Yes, very true	Can't say

D10.	My husband/partner spoils the children too much	1	2	3	4
D11.	My husband/partner is perfectly honest and truthful with me	1	2	3	4
D12.	I feel that I can trust my husband/partner completely	1	2	3	4
D13.	We feel very close to each other	1	2	3	4
D14.	I can count on my husband/partner to help me	1	2	3	4
D15.	My husband/partner is sincere in his promises	1	2	3	4
D16.	My husband/partner can be relied on to help me however big a problem I have	1	2	3	4
D17.	My husband/partner makes me feel loved	1	2	3	4
D18.	My husband/partner helps me out with the children	1	2	3	4
	tter how well a couple get on there ma ls or fights because they're in a bad m				d or have
		No	Yes, somet	imes	Yes, often
D19.	Have you cursed or sworn at your husband/partner?	1	2		3
D20.	Has your husband/partner cursed or sworn at you?	1	2		3
D21.	Have you ordered your husband/partner around?	1	2		3
D22.	Has your husband/partner ordered you around?	1	2		3
		No	Yes, some	times	Yes, often
D23.	Have you insulted or shamed your	1			

	husband/partner in front of others?		2	3
D24.	Has your husband/partner insulted or shamed you in front of others?	1	2	3
D25.	Have you pushed, grabbed, or shoved your husband/partner?	1	2	3
D26.	Has your husband/partner pushed, grabbed or shoved you?	1	2	3
D27.	Have you ever slapped your husband/partner?	1	2	3
D28.	Has your husband/partner ever slapped you?	1	2	3
D29.	Have you ever shaken your husband/partner?	1	2	3
D30.	Has your husband/partner ever shaken you?	1	2	3
D31.	Have you ever thrown an object at your husband/partner that could hurt them?	1	2	3
D32.	Has your husband/partner thrown an object at you that could hurt you?	1	2	3
D33.	Have you ever kicked, bitten, or hit your husband/partner with a fist?	1	2	3
D34.	Has your husband/partner kicked, bitten, or hit you with a fist?	1	2	3
D35.	Have you ever hit or tried to hit your husband/partner with something?	1	2	3
D36.	Has your husband/ partner ever hit or tried to hit you with something?	1	2	3
D37.	Have you ever physically twisted your husband's/partner's arm?	1	2	3
		No	Yes, sometimes	Yes, often
D38.	Has your husband/partner ever physically twisted your arm?	1	2	3
		1		3

D39.	Have you ever thrown or tried to throw your husband/partner bodily?		2	
D40.	Has your husband/partner ever thrown or tried to throw you bodily?		2	
D41.	Have you ever beaten up your husband/partner (multiple blows)?	1	2	3
D42.	Has your husband/ partner ever beaten you up (multiple blows)?	1	2	3
D43.	Have you ever tried to choke or strangle your husband/partner?	1	2	3
D44.	Has your husband/partner ever tried to choke or strangle you?	1	2	3
D45.	Have you ever threatened your husband/partner with a knife or other weapon?	1	2	3
D46.	Has your husband/partner ever threatened you with a knife or other weapon?	1	2	3
D47.	Have you ever used a knife or other weapon on your husband/partner?	1	2	3
D48.	Has your husband/partner ever used a knife or other weapon on you?	1	2	3

SECTION E: EDUCATION AND OCCUPATION

E1. What educational qualifications do you, your husband or partner, your mother, and your father have? Please tick all that apply. (By husband or partner we mean your current live-in husband or partner).

	(i) Your self	(ii) Your husband/ partner	(iii) Your mother*	(iv) Your father*
 a) CSE or GCSE (D, E, F or G) b) O-level or GCSE (A, B, or C) c) A-level d) Qualifications in shorthand/ typing/or other skills, e.g. hairdressing 	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1
 e) Apprenticeship f) State enrolled nurse g) State registered nurse h) City & Guilds intermediate technical i) City & Guilds final technical j) City & Guilds full technical k) Teaching qualification l) University degree m) No qualifications n) Qualifications not known o) Not applicable, no such person p) Other (Please tick & describe) 				

(* by this we mean the mother figure or father figure who was mostly responsible for bringing you up)

E2. What is the <u>present</u> employment situation of yourself and your current live-in husband or partner? Please tick all that apply.

	(i) Yourself	(ii) Your husband or partner	No live-in husband/ partner
a) Working for an employer full-time (more than 30 hours a week)	1	1	7
b) Working for an employer part-time (one hour or more a week)	1	1	
c) Self-employed, employing other people	1	1	
d) Self-employed, not employing other people	1	1	
e) On a government employment or training scheme	1	1	
f) Waiting to start a job already accepted	1	1	
g) Unemployed and looking for a job	1	1	
h) At school or in other full-time education	1	1	
i) Unable to work because of long-term sickness or disability	1	1	
j) Retired from paid work	1	1	
k) Looking after the home or family	1	1	
l) Carrying out voluntary work	1	1	
m) Other (please tick & describe)	1	1	

E3.	To re	ecap, are you in a paid job at the	moment?		
		Yes No 2	— If <u>no,</u> go	to E4 on page 23	
	If <u>ye</u>	<u>es</u> ,			
		se questions are about your pressou have more than one job, answ	-	ain job)	
			Yes usually	Yes sometimes	No
	a)	Can you decide yourself when to have a holiday?	1	2	3
	b)	Can you decide what you do at work?	1	2	3
	c)	Can you decide the order in which you do your different tasks at work?	1	2	3
	d)	Can you decide when to take a break?	1	2	3
	e)	Is your work monotonous?	1	2	3
	f)	Do you have scope for on- the-job development?	1	2	3
	g)	Does the job fit well with your educational background	1	2	3

Do you have to work at a fast pace?

h)

Your present job (or last main job(s))

E4.

rank i	in additio	on to the	ion is known by a special name, please use that name. If in H.M. forces, give the actual job. Please also describe the type of industry or service given: i.e. Give le, materials used, or services given).
		a)	Actual job, occupation, trade or profession
		b)	Type of industry or service given (main things done in job)
		c)	Hours worked in a normal week:
		d)	How long have you had this job?
			less than 1 year 1-2 years
		3 years or more $\frac{2}{3}$	
		e)	Have you been promoted since starting this job?
			Yes 1 No 2
		f)	How much paid holiday are you allowed?
			days per year (don't count Bank Holidays)
	g)	Please	tick which of the following currently apply to you:
			foreman 1
			manager 2
			supervisor 3
			leading hand 4
			self-employed 5
4	• .		none of these
E4.	h)	Are yo	ou in contact with particular rumes or chemicals in your job?

As far as you can, please describe the actual job, occupation, trade or profession. (Use precise

terms such as shoe shop supervisor, hotel receptionist, primary school teacher, medical secretary, van

		always $\begin{bmatrix} 1 \end{bmatrix}$ often $\begin{bmatrix} 2 \end{bmatrix}$ sometimes $\begin{bmatrix} 3 \end{bmatrix}$
		rarely $\frac{1}{4}$ never $\frac{1}{5}$ don't know $\frac{1}{9}$
		Please describe the fumes or chemicals
Your	· live-in	husband or partner - present job (or last main job(s).)
E5.	a)	Do you currently have a live-in husband/partner?
		Yes
	b)	If <u>ves</u> , what is/was his actual job, occupation, trade or profession?
	c)	Type of industry of service given (main things done in job):
	d)	Hours worked in a normal week: hours
	e)	How long has he had this job?
		less than 1 year 1
		1-2 years
		3 years or more $\frac{1}{3}$
	f)	Has he been promoted since starting this job?
		Yes 1 No 2

E5.	g)	How much paid holiday is h	ne allowed?		
			days per year	(don't count Bank Ho	lidays)
	h)	Please tick which of the foll	lowing apply to l	nim:	
		foreman 1			
		manager 2	2		
		supervisor 3			
		leading hand			
		self-employed	:		
		none of these	<u>, </u>		
	i)	Is he in contact with particu	lar fumes or che	micals in his job?	
		always 1	often 2	sometimes	3
		rarely 4	never 5	don't know	9
	If <u>yes</u> ,	please describe:			
E6.	Do you	u think you have been unfairl	y treated in the l	ast 12 months because	e of:
			Yes often	Yes sometimes	No not at all
	a)	Your sex	1	2	3
	b)	Your skin colour	1	2	3
	c)	The way you dress	1	2	3
	d)	Your family background	1	2	3
	e)	The way you speak	1	2	3
	f)	Your religion	1	2	3
	g)	Other (please tick & describ	pe) 1	2	3

E7. How would you describe the race or ethnic group of yourself, your live-in husband or partner and your natural parents?

Yo	(i) ourself	(ii) Husband/ partner	(iii) Your mother	(iv) Your father
black/African	01 02 03 04	01 02 03	01 02 03	01 02 03
Indian Pakistani	05	05	05 06 07	05
		07	08	07 08 09

SECTION F: LIFESTYLE

F1.

g)

F1.	a)	Have you ever been a smoker?
		Yes No 2 If no, go to F2 on page 28
If <u>yes</u> ,	b)	At what age did you start smoking regularly?
		years
	c)	Which of the following have you ever smoked regularly?
		i) cigarettes 1 2
		ii) pipe 1 2
		iii) cigar
	d)	Have you now stopped smoking?
		Yes No 2 If no, go to (e) below
	If <u>ves</u> ,	how long ago? years months
	e)	Have you smoked regularly in the last 2 weeks?
		No
		Yes, other 5 (please describe)
	f)	How many times per day have you smoked in the last 2 weeks?
		30+ 30 25-29 25 20-24 20 15-19 15
		10-14 10 5-9 05 1-4 01 0 00

What brand of cigarette/tobacco do you smoke?

		i) brand			
		ii) type: filtere	ed 1	unfiltered 2	roll-your-own 3
		pipe/ciga	ar 4		
F2.	a)	Is/was your mother a	a smoker?		
		Yes 1	No ₂	Don't know	3
	If <u>yes</u>		ke when she wa	as expecting you?	
		Yes 1	No 2	Don't know	3
	b)	Is/was your father a	smoker?		
		Yes 1	No 2	Don't know	3
F3.	a)	Does your live-in hu	sband or partne	er smoke?	
	Don'i	t have a husband/partn	er 1	If <u>no</u> , or <u>don't hav</u> go to F4 on page 2	<u>re</u> a husband or partner, 9
		cigarettes	3		
		cigars	4		
	Yes,	pipe	5		
	Yes,	other (please describe)	6		
	If <u>yes</u>	5,			
	b)	About how many tin moment?	nes per day doe	es your husband or par	rtner smoke at the
		30+ 30	25-29 25	20-24 20	15-19 15
F3.	c)	10-14 10 What brand and type	5-9 05 e of cigarette/to	1-4 01 bacco does he usually	0 00 o

		i) brand
		ii) type: filtered $\begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix}$ unfiltered $\begin{bmatrix} 2 \\ 2 \end{bmatrix}$ roll-your-own $\begin{bmatrix} 3 \end{bmatrix}$ pipe/cigar $\begin{bmatrix} 4 \end{bmatrix}$
	d)	At what age did he start smoking? years don't know 99
F4.	a)	Apart from yourself and your husband or partner, are there any other members of your household who smoke? Yes No
	b)	If <u>ves</u> , how many?
F5.		you <u>ever</u> actually made yourself sick (vomit) because you wanted to lose weight or use you had eaten too much?
		Yes, in past year Yes, but not in past year No, never 3
F6.		Have you <u>ever</u> taken laxatives because you wanted to lose weight or because you had eaten too much?
		Yes, in past year Yes, but not in past year No, never 3
F7.	a)	Are you, or have you ever been a vegetarian?
		Yes, I am now Yes, in past not now No, never 3
	If yes	<u>s</u> ,
		i) For how many years of your life have you been/were you a vegetarian?
		years (If less than one year put 00)

F7.	b)	Are you, or have y butter, milk or che	_	i.e. do/did not eat meat, po	oultry, fish, eggs,
		yes, I am now	yes, in past not now 2	no, never 3	
		If <u>yes</u> now,			
		i) For how m	any years of your life ha	ave you been/were you ve	gan?
			years (If less than	one year put 00)	
F8.	Which	of the following st	atements describes best	the way in which you trav	vel nowadays?
	usuall	y walk everywhere	1	cycle mostly 2	
	usuall	y get in a car	3	mostly use public transport 9	
F9.	How r	nuch do you do of t	he following in a norma	ıl week?	
		More than		Less than	Never
		6 hours per week	per week	two hours per week	
a)	jogging	1	2	3	4
b)	aerobics	1	2	3	4
c)	keep-fit ex	xercises 1	2	3	4
d)	yoga	1	2	3	4
e)	squash	1	2	3	4
f)	tennis/bad	minton 1	2	3	4
g)	swimming	g 1	2	3	4
h)	brisk wall	king 1	2	3	4
i)	weight trai	ining ₁	2	3	4
j)	cycling	1	2	3	4
k)	other exer	rcise 1	2	3	4
	(please ticl	k & describe)			

SECTION G: YOUR FEELINGS

G1. Below are a number of statements which you may use to describe yourself. Please indicate if you think these apply to you. Each statement applies to how you feel **nowadays.**

you think these apply	Doesn't		_	_
Nowadays:	apply	Applies a bit	Moderately applies	Certainly applies
a) I feel calm	1	2	3	4
b) I feel secure	1	2	3	4
c) I feel tense	1	2	3	4
d) I feel strained	1	2	3	4
e) I feel at ease	1	2	3	4
f) I feel upset	1	2	3	4
g) I am presently worrying over possible misfortunes	1	2	3	4
h) I feel satisfied	1	2	3	4
i) I feel frightened	1	2	3	4
j) I feel comfortable	1	2	3	4
k) I feel self-confident	1	2	3	4
l) I feel nervous	1	2	3	4
m) I am jittery	1	2	3	4
n) I feel indecisive	1	2	3	4
o) I am relaxed	1	2	3	4
p) I feel content	1	2	3	
q) I am worried	1			4
r) I feel confused		2	3	4
s) I feel steady	1	2	3	4
t) I feel pleasant	1	2	3	4

G2. Below are a number of statements which you may use to describe yourself. Please indicate if you think these apply to you. Each statement applies to how you **generally** feel.

Generally:	Doesn't apply	Applies a bit	Moderately applies	Certainly applies
a) I feel pleasant	1	2	3	4
b) I tire quickly	1	2	3	4
c) I feel like crying	1	2	3	4
d) I wish I could be as happy as others seem to be	1	2	3	4
e) I am losing out on things because I can't make up my mind soon enough	1	2	3	4
f) I feel rested	1	2	3	4
g) I am 'calm, cool and collected'	1	2	3	4
h) I feel that difficulties are piling up so that I cannot overcome them	1	2	3	4
i) I worry too much over something that doesn't really matter	1	2	3	4
j) I am happy	1	2	3	4
k) I am inclined to take things hard	1	2	3	4
l) I lack self-confidence	1	2	3	4
m) I feel secure	1	2	3	4
n) I try to avoid facing a crisis or difficulty	1	2	3	4
o) I feel blue		2	3	4
p) I am content	1	2	3	4
G2 cont.	Doesn't	Applies	Moderately	Certainly

Generally:	apply	a bit	applies	applies
q) Some unimportant though runs through my mind and bothers me	I. I	2	3	4
r) I take disappointments so keenly that I can't put them out of my mind	1	2	3	4
s) I am a steady person	1	2	3	4
t) I become tense and upset when I think about my present concerns	1	2	3	4
Your feelings in the past we	eek:			
G3. I have been able to lat	igh and see the	e funny side	of things:	
As much as I a	always could	1		
Not quite so n	nuch now	2		
Definitely not	so much now	3		
Not at all		4		
G4. I have looked forward	l with enjoyme	ent to things:		
As much as I e	ever did	1		
Rather less tha	an I used to	2		
Definitely less	than I used to	3		
Hardly at all		4		

In the past week:

G5.	I have blamed myself unnecessa	rily when things went wrong:
	Yes, most of the time	1
	Yes, some of the time	2
	Not very often	3
	Never	4
G6.	I have been anxious or worried f	For no good reason:
	No, not at all	1
	Hardly ever	2
	Yes, sometimes	3
	Yes, often	4
G7.	I have felt scared or panicky for	no very good reason:
	Yes, quite a lot	1
	Yes, sometimes	2
	No, not much	3
	No, not at all	4
G8.	Things have been getting on top	of me:
	Yes, most of the time I haven't been able to cope	1
	Yes, sometimes I haven't been coping as well as usual	2
	No, most of the time I have coped quite well	3
T 41	No, I have been coping as well as ever	4
in the	past week:	

G9.	I have been so unhappy that I have had difficulty				
	Yes, most of the time	1			
	Yes, sometimes	2			
	Not very often	3			
	No, not at all	4			
G10.	I have felt sad or miserable:				
	Yes, most of the time	1			
	Yes, quite often	2			
	Not very often	3			
	No, not at all	4			
G11.	I have been so unhappy that I hav	e been crying :			
	Yes, most of the time	1			
	Yes, quite often	2			
	Only occasionally	3			
	Never	4			
G12.	The thought of harming myself ha	as occurred to me:			
	Yes, quite often	1			
	Sometimes	2			
	Hardly ever	2			
	Never	5			
		 			

SECTION H: YOUR DIET

H1. Mothers eat a variety of different things. How often nowadays do you eat the following foods? Please answer every question even if you never eat the food (in this case tick "Never or rarely").

		Never or rarely	Once in 2 weeks	1-3 times a week	4-7 times a week	More than 7 times a week
a)	Oat cereals (e.g. porridge Ready Brek, muesli)	1	2	3	4	5
b)	Wholegrain or bran cereals (e.g. All Bran, Bran Flakes, Weetabix, Wheatflakes, Fruit & Fibre, Shredded Who	l eat)	2	3	4	5
c)	Other cereals (e.g. Cornflake Rice Krispies, Special K, Frosties)	es 1	2	3	4	5
d)	Sausages, Burgers	1	2	3	4	5
e)	Meat Pies, Pasties (pork pie, steak/meat pie, Cornish pastie etc.)	1	2	3	4	5
f)	Vegetarian Pies, Pasties (cheese and onion pasty, vegetable samosa, onion bhaji, vegetable grills etc.)	1	2	3	4	5
g)	Ham, bacon, paté and cold meats (e.g. salami, luncheon meat, garlic sausage etc.)	1	2	3	4	5
h)	Beef: roast, stews, mince etc	. 1	2	3	4	5
i)	Lamb or pork: roast, chops, stews etc.	1	2	3	4	5
j)	Liver, kidney, heart and other offal	1	2	3	4	5

111		Never or rarely	Once in 2 weeks	1-3 times a week	4-7 times a week	More than 7 times a week
H1. k)	Chicken/Turkey in crispy coating (e.g. chicken nugget turkey burgers, chicken fingers etc.)	ts,1	2	3	4	5
1)	Poultry: roast, baked or stewed (chicken, turkey etc.	1	2	3	4	5
m)	Shellfish (prawns, scampi, crab, cockles, mussels etc.)	1	2	3	4	5
n)	White fish in breadcrumbs or batter (e.g. fishfingers, chip shop fish, breaded cod, plaice or haddock).	1	2	3	4	5
o)	White fish without coating (e.g. grilled fish, cod in parsley sauce etc.)	1	2	3	4	5
p)	Tuna	1	2	3	4	5
q)	Other fish (pilchards, sardines, mackerel, herrings kippers, trout, salmon etc.)	s, <u>1</u>	2	3	4	5
r)	Eggs, quiche/flans, omelettes etc.	1	2	3	4	5
s)	Cheese	1	2	3	4	5
t)	Pizza	1	2	3	4	5
u)	Oven chips	1	2	3	4	5
v)	Fried chips, potato waffles and croquettes, Alphabites etc.	1	2	3	4	5
w)	Roast potatoes (cooked in fat or oil)	1	2	3	4	5
		Never	Once in	1-3	4-7	More than

TT1		or rarely	2 weeks	times a week	times a week	7 times a week
H1. x)	Boiled, mashed, jacket potatoes	1	2	3	4	5
y)	Rice (boiled, or fried, not rice pudding)	1	2	3	4	5
z)	Canned pasta (e.g. spaghetti rings, ravioli, macaroni cheese etc.) Pot Noodles, Super Noodles etc.	1	2	3	4	5
za)	Boiled pasta (e.g. spaghetti fusilli, lasagne), bulgar wheat or cous-cous	1	2	3	4	5
H2.	Do you eat the fat on meat?					
	yes, all of it	1				
	yes, some of it	2				
	no	3				
	never eat meat	4				
Н3.	How many times nowadays of	do you eat;				
		Never or rarely	Once in 2 weeks	1-3 times a week	4-7 M times a week	Iore than 7 times a week
a)	Baked beans	1	2	3	4	5
b)	Peas, broad beans	1	2	3	4	5
c)	Sweetcorn	1	2	3	4	5
d)	Cabbage, brussel sprouts spinach, broccoli and other dark green leafy vegeta	lbles	2	3	4	5

H3.	How many times nowadays	do you eat;				
		Never or rarely	Once in 2 weeks	1-3 times a week	4-7 times a week	More than 7 times a week
e)	Other green vegetables (cauliflower, runner beans, leeks, courgettes etc.)	1	2	3	4	5
f)	Carrots	1	2	3	4	5
g)	Other root vegetables (turnip, swede, parsnip etc.)	1	2	3	4	5
h)	Tomatoes (cooked or raw)	1	2	3	4	5
i)	Salads or raw vegetables	1	2	3	4	5
j)	Pulses - dried peas, beans, lentils, chick peas etc.	1	2	3	4	5
k)	Soya 'Meat', TVP, Soya-typ Vegeburgers, Bean Curd (Tofu, Miso etc.)	e	2	3	4	5
1)	Peanuts (salted or roast, peanut butter)	1	2	3	4	5
m)	Other nuts (e.g. almonds, cashews), and nut roast etc.	1	2	3	4	5
n)	Fresh citrus fruit (e.g. oranges, grapefruit, satsumas, tangerines etc.)	1	2	3	4	5
o)	Other fresh fruit (e.g. apple, banana, pear, bunch of grape peach)		2	3	4	5
p)	Canned fruit	1	2	3	4	5
q)	Yoghurt, Fromage Frais, Milk puddings (e.g. rice pudding, semolina), mousse	1	2	3	4	5
r)	Ice cream, choc ice, chocolate ice cream bar etc.	1	2	3	4	5

Н3.		Never or rarely	Once in 2 weeks	1-3 times a week	4-7 times a week	More than 7 times a week
s)	Pudding (e.g. fruit pie crumble, cheesecake, gateaux)		2	3	4	5
t)	Custard, cream, Elmlea, Tip-Top, evaporated milk etc. on puddings	1	2	3	4	5
u)	Cakes or buns (fruit cake, sponge, teacake, doughnut, flapjack, scone, custard tart, cream cake etc.)	1	2	3	4	5
v)	Crispbreads (Ryvita, crackerbread etc.)	1	2	3	4	5
w)	Full-coated chocolate biscuits (e.g. Club, Kit Kat, Penguin, Breakaway etc.)	1	2	3	4	5
x)	Other biscuits e.g. rich tea, shortcakes, digestive and chocolate digestive, Hob No	l bs	2	3	4	5
y)	Chocolate (dairy milk or plain nut, fruit, filled etc.)	1	2	3	4	5
z)	Sweets (peppermints, boiled sweets, toffees etc.)	1	2	3	4	5
za)	Crisps, corn snacks (e.g. Wotsits, Quavers), tortilla chips etc.	1	2	3	4	5

H4. How many times a week nowadays do you drink:

		Never or rarely	Once in 2 weeks	1-3 times a week	4-7 N times a week	Tore than 7 times a week
a)	Fruit juice from a carton, tin or freshly squeezed including tomato juice	1	2	3	4	5
b)	Squash, fruit drinks or Ribena	1	2	3	4	5
c)	Cola drinks (e.g. Coca Cola, Pepsi etc.)	1	2	3	4	5
d)	Other fizzy drinks (e.g. lemonade)	1	2	3	4	5
e)	Bottled water	1	2	3	4	5
f)	Water from tap	1	2	3	4	5
g)	Milk on its own	1	2	3	4	5
h)	Flavoured milk drinks (e.g. Horlicks, Ovaltine, milkshakes) or yoghurt drinks	1	2	3	4	5
H5.	When you have a soft drink (calorie or diet soft drinks?	e.g. lemonade,	cola or squash)) how often do y	you choose	low
	always	1				
	sometimes	2				
	not at all	3				
	don't drink so	ft drinks 4				

H6.	When you have a cola drink	how often do	you choose dec	affeinated cola	.?
	always	1			
	sometimes	2			
	not at all	3	<u> </u>		
	don't drink c	ola 4			
Н7.	How many pieces of bread,	rolls or chappa	tis do you eat o	on a usual day?	
	less than 1	1-2	3-4	5 or more	
	1	2	3	4	
H8.	What type of bread do you e	eat?			
		Yes, usually	Yes, some	times	No, not at all
	a) White bread	1	2		3
	b) Soft grain white bread (e.g. Mighty White)	1	2		3
	c) Brown/granary bread	1	2		3
	d) Wholemeal bread	1	2		3
	e) Chappatis or pitta bread	1	2		3

H9.	What sort of fat do you mainly use	?			
		(i)		(ii)	
		On bread or vo		For frying	
		Yes	No	Yes	No
a)	Butter, ghee, dripping, lard, solid cooking fat	1	2	1	2
b)	Polyunsaturated margarine e.g. Flora, sunflower margarine, Vitalite, I-Can't-Believe-its-Not-B	l utter	2	1	2
c)	Hard or soft margarine e.g. Blue Band, Stork, Clover, supermarket own brand	1	2	1	2
d)	Low fat spread e.g. Delight, St Ivel Gold, Flora Xtra Light	1	2	1	2
e)	Olive oil or monounsaturated spreae.g. Olivio, Olive Gold, Mono	ad 1	2	1	2
f)	Sunflower oil, corn oil, soya oil	1	2	1	2
g)	Olive oil, hazelnut oil, rapeseed oil	1	2	1	2
h)	Other vegetable oil	1	2	1	2
i)	Other (please tick & describe)	1	2	1	2
H10.	How many slices of bread (or rolls sandwiches)	s) spread with f	at do you eat each	n day? (include shop bot	ught

H11.	What	types of milk do you use?			
			Yes, usually	Yes, sometimes	No, not at all
	a) Ful	ll fat (e.g. silver or gold top)	1	2	3
	b) Sei	mi-skimmed (e.g. red stripe)	1	2	3
	c) Ski	immed (e.g. blue stripe)	1	2	3
	d) Dri	ied Milk (e.g. Marvel)	1	2	3
		at/sheep milk	1	2	3
		a milk	1	2	3
	g) Oth	ner (please tick and describe)	1	2	3
H12.	Is this	milk usually:			
	Paster	urised UHT	Sterilised	other (please descr	ribe)
	1	2	3	4	
H13.	a)	How many cups of tea do yo (do not include herbal teas)	u drink in a day?		
	b)	How many spoons of sugar is	n each cup?		
	c)	How many cups per day are	with milk?		
	d)	How many cups per day are	decaffeinated?		
H14.	a)	How many cups of coffee do	you drink in a day?		
	b)	How many spoons of sugar is	n each cup?		
	c)	How many cups per day are	with milk?		
	d)	How many cups per day are	decaffeinated?		
	e)	How many are made with rea	al (not instant) coffee?		

H15.	a) Do you drink herbal	teas at all?		
	Yes, often Yes	occasionally 2	No, not at all $\frac{1}{3}$	— If no, go to H16 below
If <u>yes</u>	,			
	b) How many cups/mu	gs of herbal teas have	e you drunk in the par	st week?
	c) Please list the types	of herbal teas you ha	ve drunk in the past 3	3 months:
H16.	Do you buy organic foods?	Yes, usually	Yes sometimes	No, never
		organic	organic	organic
	a) Fruit	1	2	3
	b) Vegetables	1	2	3
	c) Meat	1	2	3
	d) Other (please tick and describe)	1	2	3
			•••••	
H17.	Apart from herbal teas, are food shop) that you often ea	9	n foods (whether or n	ot bought from a health
	Yes 1	No 2		
	If <u>ves</u> , please describe below	w:		
H18.	Are you at present on any k	ind of special diet?		
	Yes 1	No 2		
	If yes, please describe belo	w:		

During the last week **how many** of each type of alcoholic drink did you have on each day? (Please put a number). H19. a)

		Mon.	Tues.	Wed.	Thurs	Fri.	Sat.	Sun.
(i)	Beer, lager or cider (no. of ½ pints)							
(ii)	Wine (no. of glasses)							
(iii)	Spirits (no. of single pub measures)							
(iv)	Other alcoholic drinks (please describe) (no. of glasses or measures)							
(vi)	Low alcohol drink (no. of glasses or ½ pints)							

(iii)	Spirits (no. of single pub measures)	
(iv)	Other alcoholic drinks (please describe) (no. of glasses or measures)	
(vi)	Low alcohol drink (no. of glasses or ½ pints)	
	b) Is this week fairly typical of No Yes	
	c) If <u>no</u> , would you normally More Less	
H20.	For your main meal of the day how	w often do you eat take-away foods or have meals out?
	Never or rarely	1
	1-3 times a month	2
	1-2 times a week	3
	3-4 times a week	4
	5-7 times a week	5

H21.	•	often do you eat an oven/microwave ready or convenience lividual shepherds pie, ready prepared chilli con carne
	Never or rarely	1
	1-3 times a month	2
	1-2 times a week	3
	3-4 times a week	4
	5-7 times a week	5

SECTION J: YOUR HOUSEHOLD

J1.	a)	How many people live in your household now? (including yourself)
		i) adults (over 18 years)
		ii) young adults (16-18 years)
		iii) children (less than 16 years)
	b)	Please indicate who the adults over 18 are: Yes
		i) yourself
		ii) your husband/partner 1
		iii) your parent(s) 1
		iv) your husband's/partner's parent(s) 1
		v) other relation(s) of yourself
		vi) other relation(s) of your husband/partner 1
		vii) friend(s)
		viii) lodger 1
		ix) other (please tick and describe)
J2.	a)	Do you have a rule that smoking never happens in particular rooms?
		no smoking in house at all
		smoking only allowed in some rooms 2
		smoking allowed anywhere 3
	b)	How many people living in your household (including yourself) are smokers?
J3.	a)	What is your present marital status?

			never married	1							
			widowed	2							
			divorced	3							
			separated	4							
			married (once only)	5							
			married for second or third time	6							
					day	mor	nth		yea	r	
	b)		ried, what was the date most recent marriage?								
J4.	a)	Does t	he biological (natural) fa	ather o	of the 8 y	ear old s	study chile	d live w	ith th	e stud	ly
		No	Yes 2		 - :	If <u>ves</u> , g	o to J4c o	on page	e 50		
If <u>no</u> ,	b)	i)	How old was the child months (put 00 if the father nex					living v	vith tl	ne chi	ld?
		ii)	How often does the nat	ural fa	ther see	the stud	y child?				
			not at all			1					
			less than once a month			2					
			about once a month			3		hild's fa s dead	ather	7	
			about once a fortnight			4					
			once or twice a week			5				Go to on pag	
			nearly every day			6			·	hat	,

J4.	b)	iii) Does he help support the child financially?
		yes, on a regular basis
		yes, occasionally 2
		no 3
	c)	Does the biological (natural) mother of the 8 year old study child live with the study child?
		No 1 Yes 2 — If <u>yes</u> , go to J5 on page 51
		If <u>no</u> ,
	i)	How old was the child when the natural mother stopped living with the child?
		months
		(put 00 for from birth)
	ii)	How often does the natural mother see the study child?
		not at all
		less than once a month 2
		about once a month 3 child's mother
		about once a fortnight is dead /
		once or twice a week Go to J5
		nearly every day 6
	iii)	Does she help support the child financially ?
		yes, on a regular basis
		yes, occasionally 2
		no

To make the questions less complicated, for the rest of this section, for **partner** we mean **husband or partner**.

J5.	Pleas	se indicate how many of the children living w	Number of children
	a)	you and your partner as their natural paren	ts
	b)	you as their natural mother (but their natur father is not present)	al
	c)	your partner as the natural father (but you not their natural mother)	are
	d)	neither you nor your partner as natural pare (please describe whether you have adopted	
I.C			
J6.	Are	there other children of yourself or your partne	
		110	Number of children
	a)	Children of my partner but not me	2 —
	b)	Children of myself but not my partner	
	c)	Children of me and my partner	2
J7.		any of the people living in your household, inc nic illness or disabling condition?	cluding yourself and your study child, have a
		Yes 1 No 2	——————————————————————————————————————
	If <u>ye</u>	es, please describe:	
	<u>Natu</u>	are of condition(s)	Person(s) involved (state relationship to you - husband/partner, child, mother, etc.)
	•••••		
J8.	a)	Do you have any pets?	

Yes 1

No

If yes,

b) How many of the following pets do you have?

		Num	ber	_
i)	cats			
ii)	dogs.			
iii)	rabbits			
iv)	rodents (mice, hamster, gerbil etc.)			
v)	birds (budgerigar, parrot, etc.)			
vi)	fish			
vii)	turtles/tortoises/terrapin			
viii)	other pets (please say how many and describe)			

J9. a) On average, about how much is the take home family income each week (include social benefits etc.)?

less than £100

£100 - £199

£200 - £299

3

£300 - £399

4

£400 or more

don't know

z ?

b) Out of this, how much do you pay for rent, loans or mortgage each week?

nothing

1

less than £20

2

£20 - £39

3

£40 - £59

4

£60 - £79

5

£80 - £99

6

£100 or more

7

don't know

N 9

J9.	c) About how much do you spend on food for the whole family each week?
	less than £20 $\frac{1}{1}$ £20 - £29 $\frac{1}{2}$ £30 - £39 $\frac{1}{3}$ £40 - £49 $\frac{1}{4}$
	£50 - £59
	d) How much do you spend on child care each week (playgroup, childminder, baby sitter etc.)
	nothing $\begin{bmatrix} 1 \end{bmatrix}$ less than £20 $\begin{bmatrix} 2 \end{bmatrix}$ £20 - £39 $\begin{bmatrix} 3 \end{bmatrix}$ £40 - £59 $\begin{bmatrix} 4 \end{bmatrix}$
	£60 - £79
	varies 8 don't know 9
	e) Do you manage to save at all? Yes 1 No 2
	f) Do you receive any financial help from your parents or other relatives?
	Yes No 2
	g) Do you give financial help to your parents or other relatives?
	Yes No 2
J10.	The other children in the household:
	How many brothers and sisters does your 8 year old study child have that live with you or visit at least 1 day a week? (include half-brothers and half sisters, step-brothers and step-sisters, fostered or adopted children.)
	Brothers Sisters
	a) younger, not including a twin of the study child
	b) same age (e.g. twin of the study child)
	c) older, not including a twin of the study child

(If no older brothers or sisters please put 00s and go to J19 on page 61)

Name	Age	Boy	Girl ——
		1	2
		1	2
		1	2
		1	2
		1	2
e) Which of these older children is the	e nearest in age	to your 8 year ol	d study child?
(name) (If this older	child is a pair o	of older twins, p	out the name of
oldest/first born)			
How often does your 8 year old study child My 8 year old:			Rarely or never
How often does your 8 year old study child My 8 year old: a) Likes to be with this older child	Frequently	Sometimes	•
My 8 year old:			•
My 8 year old: a) Likes to be with this older child			•
My 8 year old: a) Likes to be with this older child b) Quarrels with this older child	Frequently 1 1		•
My 8 year old: a) Likes to be with this older child b) Quarrels with this older child c) Is upset if parted from this older child d) Is unhappy/jealous if you do things just	Frequently 1 1		•
My 8 year old: a) Likes to be with this older child b) Quarrels with this older child c) Is upset if parted from this older child d) Is unhappy/jealous if you do things just with this older child	Frequently 1 1 1 1		3 3 3 3 No
My 8 year old: a) Likes to be with this older child b) Quarrels with this older child c) Is upset if parted from this older child d) Is unhappy/jealous if you do things just with this older child e) Wants to play with this older child	Frequently 1 1 1 1		3 3 3 3 No
My 8 year old: a) Likes to be with this older child b) Quarrels with this older child c) Is upset if parted from this older child d) Is unhappy/jealous if you do things just with this older child e) Wants to play with this older child f) Is not much interested in this older child g) Is unhappy/jealous if your partner	Frequently 1 1 1 1		3 3 3 3 No
My 8 year old: a) Likes to be with this older child b) Quarrels with this older child c) Is upset if parted from this older child d) Is unhappy/jealous if you do things just with this older child e) Wants to play with this older child f) Is not much interested in this older child g) Is unhappy/jealous if your partner does things just with this older child	Frequently 1 1 1 1		3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3

J12. Now some questions about how often this older child reacts to the study child.

This older child:	Frequently	Sometimes	Rarely or never
a) Likes to be with the study child	1	2	3
b) Quarrels with the study child	1	2	3
c) Is upset if parted from the study child	1	2	3
 d) Is unhappy/jealous if you do things just with the study child 	1	2	3
e) Wants to play with the study child	1	2	3
f) Is not much interested in the study child	1	2	3 No
			partner
g) Is unhappy/jealous if your partner does things just with the study child	1	2	3 7
h) Misses the 8 year old study child when not there	1	2	3
i) Has a lot of fun with the 8 year old study child	1	2	3
j) Teases/needles the study child	1	2	3
J13. The following statements apply to some chit the last six months.	ildren. Think ab	out this older chi	ld's behaviour over
This older child:	Doesn't apply	Applies somewhat	Certainly applies
a) Is considerate of other people's feelings	1	2	3
b) Is restless, overactive, cannot stay still for long	1	2	3
c) Often complains of headaches, stomach-aches or sickness	1	2	3
d) Shares readily with other children (treats, toys, pencils, etc.)	1	2	3
e) Often has temper tantrums or hot tempers			

J13.

This older child:	apply	somewhat	applies
f) Is rather solitary, tends to play alone	1	2	3
g) Is generally obedient, usually does what adults request	1	2	3
h) Has many worries, often seems worried	1	2	3
i) Is helpful if someone is hurt, upset or feeling ill	1	2	3
j) Is constantly fidgeting or squirming	1	2	3
k) Has at least one good friend	1	2	3
1) Often fights with other children or bullies them	1	2	3
m) Is often unhappy, down hearted or tearful	1	2	3
n) Is generally liked by other children	1	2	3
o) Is easily distracted, concentration wanders	1	2	3
p) Is nervous or clingy in new situations, easily loses confidence	1	2	3
q) Is kind to younger children	1	2	3
r) Often lies or cheats	1	2	3
s) Is picked on or bullied by other children	1	2	3
t) Often volunteers to help others			
(parents, teachers, other children)	1	2	3
u) Thinks things out before acting	1	2	3
v) Steals from home, school or elsewhere	1	2	3
w) Gets on better with adults than with other children	1	2	3
x) Has many fears, is easily scared	1	2	3
y) Sees tasks through to the end, has good attention span	1	2	3
J14. a) Does this older child live all or most of the	he time in your h	ousehold?	
1	2		

J15.

J15.	d) How often do you or your par	rtner talk to this old	ler child's natural mother about the child?
	once a month or more	1	
	less than once a month	2	
	once a year or less	3	natural mother is dead
	never	4	
	don't know	9	
	e) What are your relations with absent natural parent(s).		her parent(s)? Please reply only for the
		(i)	(ii)
	n	atural mother	natural father
	generally warm and frien	dly 1	1
	sometimes friendly	2	2
	polite	3	3
	distant	4	4
	usually unfriendly	5	5
	no relationship	6	6
	parent dead	7	7
	f) How many days a month (on (Answer only for absent natur		older child see his/her natural parent(s)?
	(i) natural mother	days	(ii) natural father days
	(iii) both natural parents dead 7	go to J17 on page 59	

This older child and the other natural parent(s)

J16. Below are some statements about the older child's relationships with his/her natural parent(s). Please indicate how you think these apply in your situation. (If the relevant natural parent is dead **go on to J17 below**)

,	(i) Natural mother	(ii) Natural father
	Yes No Can't say	Yes No Can't
a) The natural parent really loves this child	1 2 3	1 2 3
b) The natural parent often gets very irritated with this child	1 2 3	1 2 3
c) The natural parent dislikes the mess and noise that surrounds this child	1 2 3	1 2 3
d) This older child makes the natural parent pretty happy	1 2 3	1 2 3
e) The natural parent has frequent battles of will with this child	1 2 3	1 2 3
f) This older child is very affectionate to the natural parent	1 2 3	1 2 3
g) This older child gets on the natural parent's nerves	1 2 3	1 2 3
h) The natural parent seems to feel very close to this child	1 2 3	1 2 3

This older child and your partner:

J17. Below are some statements about your live-in partner's relationships with children. Please indicate if you think these apply to your partner and the older child.

	Yes	No	Have no partner
a) My partner really loves this child	1	2	7 — go to J18 on page 60
b) My partner often gets very irritated with this child	1	2	
c) My partner dislikes the mess and noise that surrounds this child	1	2	

		Yes	No
J17.	d) This older child makes my partner pretty happy	1	2
	e) My partner has frequent battles of will with this child	1	2
	f) This older child is very affectionate to my partner	1	2
	g) This older child gets on my partner's nerves	1	2
	h) My partner seems to feel very close to this child	1	2
You	and this older child:		
J18.	Below are some statements about relation apply to you and this older child.	ships with ch	ıildren. Plea

a) I really love this child 1 2 b) I often get very irritated with this child 1 2 c) I dislike the mess and noise that surrounds this child 1 2 d) This older child makes me pretty happy 1 2 e) I have frequent battles of will with this child f) This older child is very affectionate to me g) This older child gets on my nerves h) I feel very close to this child

J19. Now we are coming back to your 8 year old study child:

The following statements apply to some children. Think about your **study child's** behaviour over the <u>last six months</u>. **If your study child is a twin, answer for the older/first born.**

The study child:	Doesn't apply	Applies somewhat	Certainly applies
a) Has been considerate of other people's feelings	1	2	3
b) Has been restless, overactive, cannot stay still for long	1	2	3
c) Has often complained of headaches, stomachaches or sickness	1	2	3
d) Has shared readily with other children (treats, toys, pencils etc.)	1	2	3
e) Has often had temper tantrums or hot tempers	1	2	3
f) Is rather solitary, tends to play alone	1	2	3
g) Is generally obedient, usually does what adults request	1	2	3
h) Has many worries, often seems worried	1	2	3
i) Is helpful if someone is hurt, upset or feeling ill	1	2	3
j) Is constantly fidgeting or squirming	1	2	3
k) Has at least one good friend	1	2	3
1) Often fights with other children or bullies them	1	2	3
m) Is often unhappy, down hearted or tearful	1	2	3
n) Is generally liked by other children	1	2	3
o) Is easily distracted, concentration wanders	1	2	3
 p) Is nervous or clingy in new situations, easily loses confidence 	1	2	3
q) Is kind to younger children	1	2	3
r) Often lies or cheats	1	2	3
J19.	Doesn't	Applies	Certainly

The study child:	apply	somewhat	applies
s) Is picked on or bullied by other children	1	2	3
t) Often volunteers to help others (parents, teachers, other children)	1	2	3
u) Thinks things out before acting	1	2	3
v) Steals from home, school or elsewhere	1	2	3
w) Gets on better with adults than with other children	1	2	3
x) Has many fears, is easily scared	1	2	3
y) Sees tasks through to the end, has good attention span	1	2	3

You and your study child:

J20. Below are some statements about relationships with children. Please indicate how you think these apply in your situation. (As before if your study child is a twin, answer for the first born).

Your 8 year old study child:	Yes	No
a) I really love this child	1	2
b) I often get very irritated with this child	1	2
c) I dislike the mess and noise that surrounds this child	1	2
d) This child makes me pretty happy	1	2
e) I have frequent battles of will with this child	1	2
f) This child is very affectionate to me	1	2
g) This child gets on my nerves	1	2
h) I feel very close to this child	1	2

Your partner and your study child:

J21. Below are some statements about your partner's relationships with children. Please indicate how you think these apply in your situation.

The 8 year	old study child:	Yes	No	Have no partner
a) My partn	ner really loves this child	1	2	7
b) My partr this child	ner often gets very irritated with	1	2	
	ner dislikes the mess and nat surrounds this child	1	2	
d) This chil happy	d makes my partner pretty	1	2	
e) My partn with this	ner has frequent battles of will s child	1	2	
f) This chile partner	d is very affectionate to my	1	2	
g) This chil	d gets on my partner's nerves	1	2	
h) My partr to this	ner seems to feel very close child	1	2	

SECTION L:

L1.	This questionnaire was completed by: (tick all that apply)		
	a) Biological mother 1		
	b) Mother figure 1		
	d) Other (please tick and describe)		
L2.	Please give the date on which you completed this questionnaire:		
	day month year		
L3.	Please give the date of birth of your study child:		
	day month year		
	199		
	THANK YOU VERY MUCH FOR YOUR HELP		
	Space for any additional comment you would like to make		
NB.	Please remember we cannot reply to any comment unless you sign it.		
	When completed, please return the questionnaire to:		
	Professor Jean Golding Children of the Nineties - ALSPAC Institute of Child Health 24 Tyndall Avenue Bristol BS8 1BR Tel: Bristol 928 5007		
For og	fice use only coder int	© University of Bristol	